

Community Development Division

## Hotel/Motel Tax

**Updated November 2025** 

### Office of Research

Creates and collects several required reports and surveys from Local Governments and Local Government Authorities

Report of Local Government Finance (RLGF)

Government Management Indicators Survey (GOMI)

Debt Issuance Report

Annual Authority Registration and Financial Report (AARF)

**Hotel/Motel Tax** 

### The Role of DCA



### Repository

Maintain records of all ordinances and enabling legislation



### Reporting

Promulgate an annual report on the tax rate, contracted entities, revenue, and expenditures



#### PRB

Convene the Performance Review Board annually to review bona fide HMT complaints



### Logistics

Assist local governments with questions, though *not* with legal guidance. Provide information and training programs

## **History of Hotel Motel Tax in GA**

#### 1975

HB248 in the
1975 legislative
session
permitted
counties and
municipalities to
impose a
Hotel/Motel tax

#### 1976

The City of
Brunswick
adopts Georgia's
first Hotel/Motel
Tax

#### 2008

There were 24
different HMT
authorization
paragraphs, so
HB 1168 reduced
the number of
authorizations for
newly or changed
HMT to three (3)
options

#### 2021

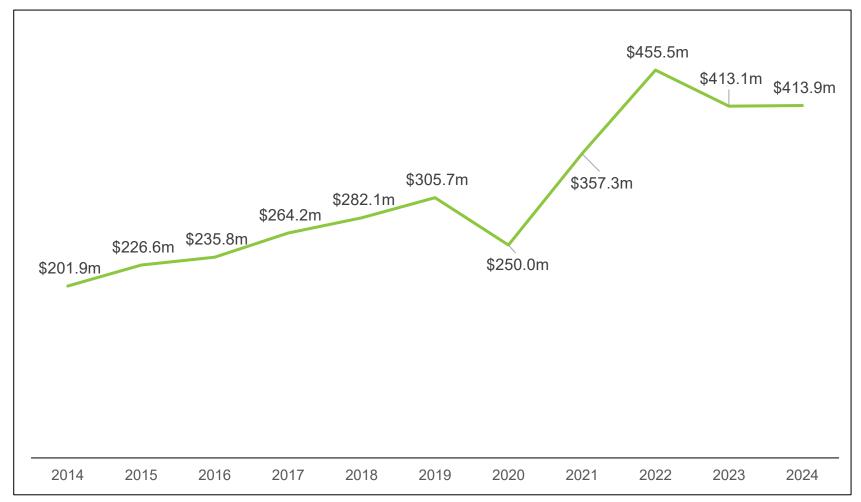
HB317 changed the definition of an innkeeper to include marketplace facilitators such as Airbnb, VRBO, and HomeAway

## Reporting Compliance

- A city or county must turn in a yearly report to the DCA on yearly revenues and expenditures
- To be in compliance, a local government must turn in a report every single year, and they must have turned in the last three fully finished fiscal year reports
- Turning in a yearly report is required by statute, and lack of the report can result in revenue being paused or a complaint being filed

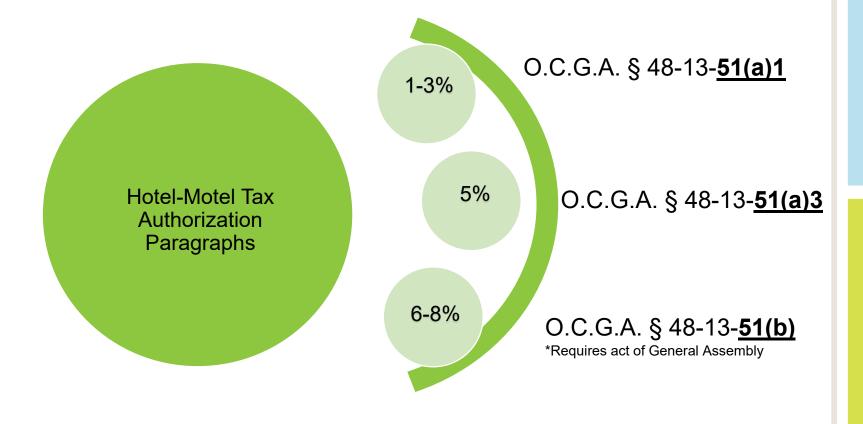


## **Hotel Motel Tax Collections per Year**



Georgia Department of Community Affairs

## **Current Authorization Paragraphs**



Hotel-Motel Tax Law addressed in OCGA Title 48, Chapter 13, Article 3 (Ch. 13 Paragraphs 50-56)

These are the most common collection levels

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## Legacy Authorization Paragraphs

- 40 governments still on the 20 Legacy paragraphs
- This presentation focuses on the "Main" three paragraphs
- Reach out to DCA for questions on Legacy paragraphs



## What to do when adopting HMT for the <u>first time</u>

- Required to send DCA the ordinance authorizing the HMT tax
- This is required so the DCA can provide the platform for the local government to begin submitting reports

## Adopting or Changing a Tax: 1-5%



A city or county can adopt a 1-3%, or 5% tax by local ordinance without any action needed from the legislature



Ordinance guidance is provided on DCA's Hotel-Motel Tax Webpage



Earliest day to collect is the first day of the second month after adoption



After the ordinance is passed, email it to <a href="mailto:research@dca.ga.gov">research@dca.ga.gov</a> (As required by Rule 110-3-3-.02(2))

## Adopting or Changing a Tax: 6-8%

## Resolution

- Request the enactment of a local act by the General Assembly
  - Specify tax rate
  - · Identify Tourism Product Development projects
  - · Specify allocation of proceeds

#### Local Act

 Member of your legislative delegation introduces local act; it passes and is signed by the Governor



- Ordinance is passed establishing additional details and effective date and tax rate
- Send that ordinance to DCA by emailing it to <a href="mailto:research@dca.ga.gov">research@dca.ga.gov</a>.

# Mechanics of Restricted Spending

Only 3%, 5% and 8% distributions are shown. If your government has a different tax rate or is under a Legacy authorization paragraph your distribution may be different

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### **Overview**

- Types of Restricted Spending:
  - Tourism, Conventions, and Tradeshows (TCT)
  - Tourism Product Development (TPD)
- Governments collecting at 5% or above must spend a portion of the money on TCT
- Governments collecting at 6% or above have the option to spend a portion of the money on TPD

# Tourism, Conventions, and Tradeshows (TCT)

#### **Definition:**

Planning, conducting, or participating in **programs of information and publicity** designed to attract or advertise tourism, conventions, or trade shows.

O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(4)

Expended by the Destination Marketing Organization (DMO)

Must be spent in the fiscal year in which it was collected

For questions on the appropriateness of expenditures, always ask the city or county attorney

### What Qualifies as TCT?

**Brochures** 



Billboards



Magazines



**Internet Marketing** 



Georgia Department of Community Affairs

Radio and Television Commercials



Attracting Conventions and Tradeshows



## What doesn't Qualify?

Anything that is not "programs of information and publicity"

Paying for the events themselves instead of just advertising them

Paying for fireworks, concerts, or festivals

When unsure, review the definitions in O.C.G.A. 48-13-50.2, and ask your city or county attorney

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# Destination Marketing Organization (DMO)

#### **Definition:**

A private sector non-profit organization or other private entity which is exempt...under **Section 501(c)(6)** of the IRS Code of 1986...

...Primary responsibilities of which are to "encourage travelers to visit their destinations, encourage meetings and expositions in the area, and provide visitor assistance and support as needed"

O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(1)

#### **Private Sector Non-Profit Definition:**

A chamber of commerce, a convention and visitors bureau, a regional travel association, or any other private group organized for similar purposes which is exempt from federal income tax under **Section 501(c)(6)** of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986

O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(3)

## Designated Marketing Organizations are required when collecting and expending TCT money

DMOs must be 501(c)6 registered organizations to be eligible

Without a DMO involved in the process, any tax revenue spent on TCT will not be following the HMT code requirements

A contractual agreement between the DMO and the local government is required

A budget plan for spending plans must be proposed by the DMO and adopted before spending is executed for the tax revenue

# Tourism Product Development (TPD)

#### **Definition:**

"Creation or expansion of physical attractions which are available and open to the public and which improve destination appeal to visitors, support visitors' experience, and are used by visitors. Such expenditures may include capital costs and operating expenses."

O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(6)

No restrictions on the expender as there is with TCT

For governments under a 51(b)-tax rate, a percentage of revenue **can** be restricted for TPD. Otherwise, is restricted for TCT.

## What Qualifies as TPD?

As identified in O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(6)(A-P), *Tourism Product Development* may include...

- (A) Lodging for the public for no longer than 30 consecutive days to the same customer;
- (B) Overnight or short-term sites for recreational vehicles, trailers, campers, or tents;
- (C) Meeting, convention, exhibit, and public assembly facilities;
- (D) Sports stadiums, arenas, and complexes;
- (E) **Golf courses** associated with a resort development that are open to the general public on a contract or fee basis;
- (F) Racing facilities, including dragstrips, motorcycle racetracks, and auto or stock car racetracks or speedways;
- (G) Amusement centers, amusement parks, theme parks, or amusement piers;
- (H) Hunting preserves, trapping preserves, or fishing preserves or lakes;
- (I) Visitor information and welcome centers;
- (J) Wayfinding signage;
- (K) Permanent, nonmigrating carnivals or fairs;
- (L) Airplanes, helicopters, buses, vans, or boats for excursions or sightseeing;
- (M) Boat rentals, boat party fishing services, rowboat or canoe rentals, horse shows, natural wonder attractions, picnic grounds, **river-rafting services**, scenic railroads for amusement, aerial tramways, rodeos, water slides, or wave pools;
- (N) **Museums**, planetariums, art galleries, botanical gardens, aquariums, or zoological gardens;
- (O) Parks, trails, and other recreational facilities; or
- (P) Performing arts facilities.



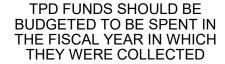














PROJECT SHOULD BE IDENTIFIED AS TPD IN JURISDICTION'S ANNUAL BUDGET

# TPD Continued



TPD FUNDS CAN BE USED TO SECURE DEBT FOR LARGER PROJECTS



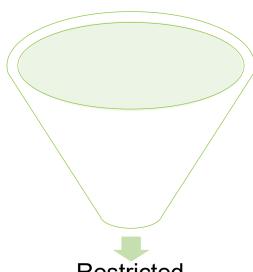
OFTEN USED FOR FACILITIES YOUR RESIDENTS WILL ENJOY, BUT MAKE SURE THEY ARE OPEN TO AND USED BY VISITORS

## O.C.G.A. § 48-13-<u>51(a)(1) – 1-3%</u>



#### Non-Restricted

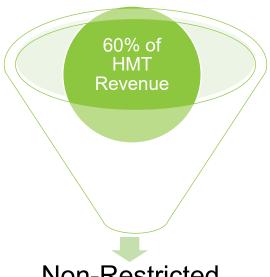
Proceeds can be used for any legal general fund purpose in the city, county, or consolidated government



#### Restricted

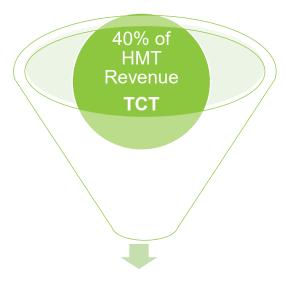
None, or not less than the percentage of such tax collections expended for TCT during the immediately preceding fiscal year

## O.C.G.A. § 48-13-<u>51(a)(3) – 5%</u>



#### Non-Restricted

Proceeds can be used for any legal general fund purpose in the city, county, or consolidated government



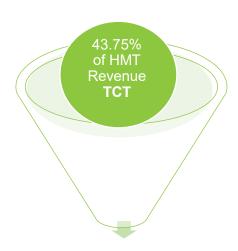
#### Tourism, Conventions, and Tradeshows

In each fiscal year, at least 40% of the HMT revenue must be used for TCT

## O.C.G.A. § 48-13-<u>51(b) – 8%</u>



Proceeds can be used for any *legal* general fund purpose in the city, county, or consolidated government



Tourism,
Conventions, and
Tradeshows

In each fiscal year, at least 43.75% of the HMT revenue must be used for TCT



#### Tourism Product Development

In each fiscal year, at least 18.75% of the HMT revenue must be used for TPD, Otherwise to be used for TCT

## Summary of Requirements to follow the code

#### For 1-3%

- Must submit yearly HMT Report
- Must expend all moneys within fiscal year collected

#### For 5%

- Must submit yearly HMT Report
- Must expend all moneys within fiscal year collected
- Must expend the TCT 40% moneys through a contracted DMO
- For TCT spending, must have DMO created budget plan
- Unless otherwise authorized, DMO must be 501(c)6 registered
- The DMO(s) must receive all of the TCT funds to be expended

## Summary of Requirements to follow the code

#### For 8%

- Must submit yearly HMT report
- Must expend all moneys within fiscal year collected
- Must expend the TCT 43.75% moneys through a contracted DMO
- Must expend the TPD 18.75% moneys on TPD, otherwise expend on TCT through a contracted DMO
- For TCT, must have DMO created budget plan for expending moneys
- The DMO(s) must receive all of the TCT funds to be expended

## Best Practices to follow Requirements

Set aside TCT and TPD moneys in a separate account from general fund to ensure easy tracking of that restricted money

Keep track of vendor invoices and payments for HMT funds to ensure easy auditing and proof of compliance with spending restrictions

## Working with Other Governments

Each county is a special district for the purpose of the HMT, excluding "territory located within the boundaries of any municipality which imposes an excise tax"

O.C.G.A. § 48-13-50.2(1)

Cities and counties may jointly contract with the same DMO to promote the broader area and maximize marketing dollars

### **Working with DMOs**

- If your community collects a tax of 5% or more, you are working with a DMO
- The local government is responsible for ensuring appropriate usage of the tax
- Build and maintain a healthy relationship:
  - Develop a contract or MOU every year
  - Specify amounts as a percent of total HMT collections
  - Follow Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)

### **State Parks and the HMT**

- State parks operated by DNR are required to collect HMT if it has rooms and meeting facilities or has a minimum of 20 cabins
- Collected at same rate as the jurisdiction the park is in
- 100% of the revenue shall be expended for development, promotion, and advertising of such rooms, facilities or cabins of the state park





# Short Term Vacation Rentals (STVR)

- HB317 went into effect July 1, 2021
- □ This requires "marketplace facilitators" AirBnB, VRBO, HomeAway, and other STVR platforms - to collect and remit both the *local* Hotel-Motel Excise Tax and the *state* \$5 Transportation Fee
- For most jurisdictions, this has resulted in new HMT revenue
- For some jurisdictions who had been collecting the HMT from property owners, STVRs may be remitting the HMT differently

### **Short Term Vacation Rentals**

At its core, HB317 changes the definition of "innkeeper" to include STVR platforms in OCGA § 48-13-50.2

Collections from STVR platforms are subject to the same spending restrictions as other HMT collections

### **Short Term Vacation Rentals**

#### No impact on "front end" regulation of STVR properties:

Facilitators are not required to share data or personal information



Neighbor/HOA Notification



Limiting number of STVR in area/jurisdiction



Insurance Requirements



Requiring annual registration



Licensing/Registration Fees



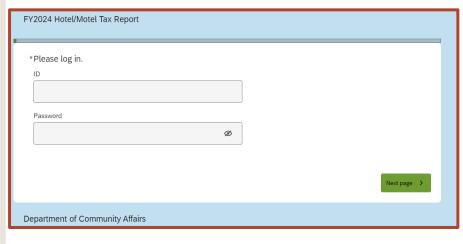
### **Short Term Vacation Rentals**

For issues with the rate being collected, here are DCA's recommended steps:

- Make sure your ordinance is up to date with DCA
- Make sure your ordinance is up to date on Municode (or equivalent)
- 3 Reach out to the platforms directly

## **Hotel-Motel Tax Report**

Required by O.C.G.A. 48-13-56 as "as a condition of continuing authorization to impose the tax"



- Due within six months of the end of a government's fiscal year
- Uses the same login as DCA's other web-based reports
- Components of the Report
  - Confirm rate and ordinance
  - Revenues (SR Fund 275)
  - Expenditures (% of revenue allocated to TCT and TPD)
  - Project Contractor Information Schedule (PCIS)

# Project Contractor Information Schedule (PCIS)

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Required by O.C.G.A. § 36-81-8(b)(1)(B)

"Such schedule shall identify both the project or projects involved and the contracted entity involved in each such expenditure"

For TCT form, have contracting entity (DMO) complete form and submit to local government

For TPD form, have the expending entity complete the form and submit to local government

### **Additional Finance Requirements**

#### **HMT Audit Disclosure**

- 48-13-51(a)(9)(B) requires the annual audit disclose:
  - Amount of funds expended during the fiscal year
  - Amount of tax receipts during the fiscal year
  - Expenditures as a percentage of tax receipts
  - Determination of compliance with the spending requirements

#### **Contractor Audit Verification**

• County or municipality must require their contractor (DMO or other) to obtain "audit verification" that the expenditure requirements were met

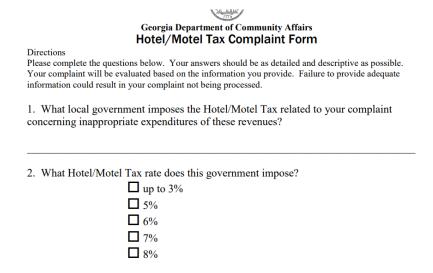
### **Additional Finance Requirements**

#### **Budget Plan**

- Both the contractor and the government must annually adopt a budget plan specifying how the funds will be spent (O.C.G.A. 48-13-51 (e)(1))
- Compliance with such budget plan satisfies the requirement that funds be spent in the fiscal year they are collected (O.C.G.A. 48-13-51 (j))

## Performance Review Board (PRB)

- Complaint must be received by June 1<sup>st</sup>, on the proper form with the filing fee to be considered.
- Complaint can come from anyone, addressing a local government or DMO, regarding the current or most recently completed fiscal year
- Bona fide complaints will be heard by the 11 member PRB who make recommendations to the Commissioner for remedial action



## Thanks!

Any questions?

**Research Team** 

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